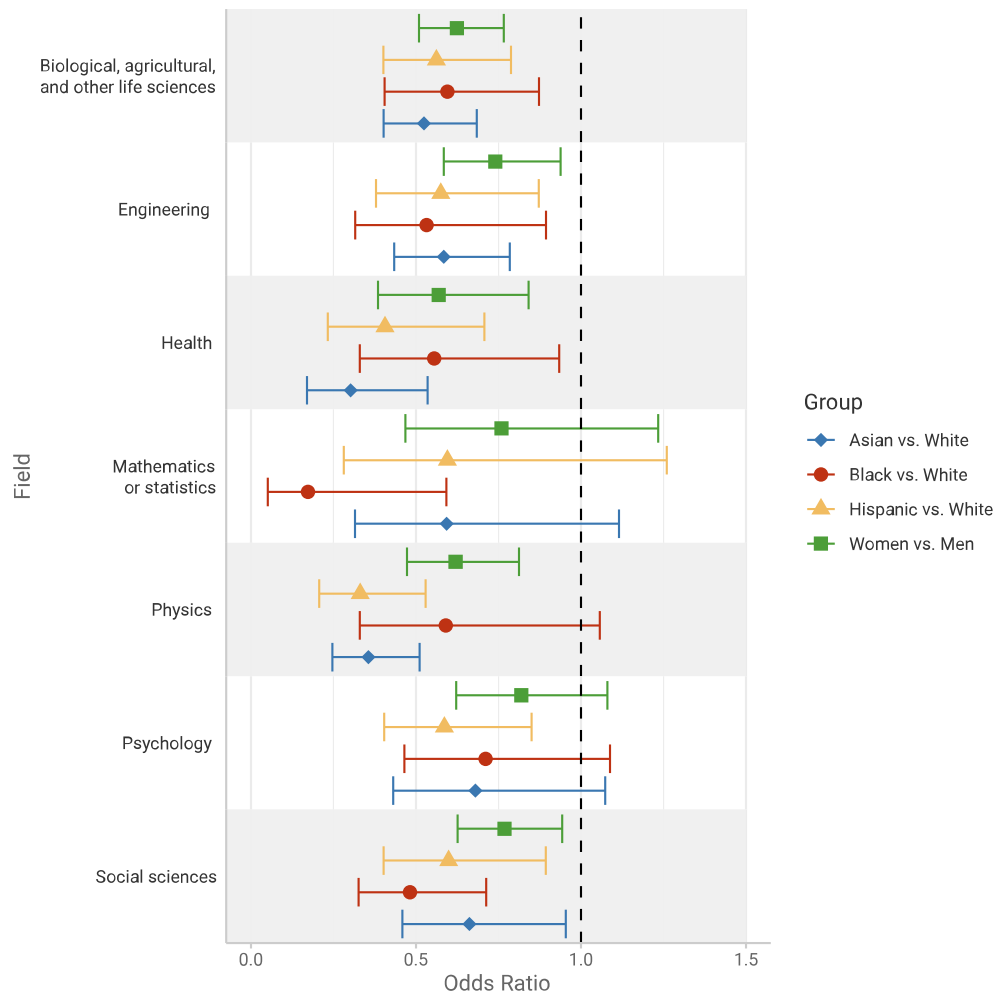


Figure PBS-A
S&E pre-doctorate publishing odds ratio, by sex and selected race or ethnicity: 1995–2006



Note(s): S&E doctorates include science, engineering, and health PhD candidates at U.S. research doctorate institutions. Computer sciences is not included in the figure because the odds ratio and confidence interval show no conclusive results for any demographic group or sex. Table shows the estimated odds ratios of publishing at least one article or conference proceeding during the five years before receiving a doctorate in the combined Web of Science and Survey of Doctorate Recipients database. For more detail, see Table SPBS-32 and Table SPBS-33.

Source(s): National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients; Clarivate, Web of Science.

Science and Engineering Indicators